CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

I/ TYPE I: _REAL CONDITION/ POSSIBLE CONDITION_ (Đ/K có thật ở HT/ TL)

If - clause	Main clause
Simple present (h. tại đơn)	Simple future (T.Lai đơn) (will / shall + V- bare inf.)

EX: - If it *rains*, we *will stay* at home.
   - I *will go* to the theatre tomorrow if it *is* nice.
   - You *won't pass* the exam if you *don't try* to study hard.

Biến thể:

If - clause	Main clause
1/ hiện tại đơn	h/tại đơn (sự thật, thói quen)
2/ hiện tại đơn	can / may/ must + V (bare-inf)
3/ h/tại đơn	mệnh lệnh (*V/ don't + V*)
4/ HTTD / HTHT	TL đơn

EX: - I usually *have* a headache if I stay up late. (1)
   - If you are in a hurry you *can use* my car. (2)
   - If you meet Mary, *tell* her to phone me. (3)
   - I'll come back later if you *are working* now. (4)
   - I'll post the letter for you if you *have finished* it. (4)

❖ **UNLESS = IF - - - NOT**
 EX:

   If she doesn't get up early, she will be late for class.
   ➥ Unless she gets up early she will be late for class.

❖ **OR/ OR ELSE/ OTHERWISE:**
EX 1:

   Study harder *or* you will fail the exam.
   ➥ Unless you study harder, you will fail the exam.
EX 2:

   You must water these plants regularly or they will die.
   ➥ If you don't water these plants regularly, they will die.
   ➥ Unless you water these plants regularly, they will die.

II/ TYPE II: _PRESENT UNREAL CONDITION_ : (đ/k không có thật ở hiện tại/ T.Lai)

If – clause	Main clause
Simple past	would
(quá khứ đơn)	could ⎱ + V (bare inf.)
(Past progressive) (QKTD)	might

 EX: - If I *were* you , I *would buy* that car.
   - I *could phone* Ann if I *knew* her number.
   - If our uncle *weren't working* now, he *might help* us.

III/ TYPE III: PAST UNREAL CONDITION : (đ/k không có thật ở quá khứ)

If – clause	Main clause
Past perfect (qkht) (had + Ved/ V3)	would
	could
	might } + have + Ved/ V₃
Past perfect progressive (QKHTTD) (had+ been+ V-ing)	

EX: - If you *had studied* hard you *wouldn't have failed* the exam.
     - *Would* you *have come* to visit me if you *had had* free time?

IV. Mixed Type: ĐK HỖN HỢP

1/

If – clause	Main clause
Past perfect (qkht) (had + Ved/ V3)	would could } + V (bare inf.) might

EX: If I hadn't stayed up late last night, I wouldn't be tired now.

2/

If – clause	Main clause
Simple Past (QKĐ)	would could } + have + Ved/ V₃ might

Ex: If I spoke Japanese, I could have translated her message yesterday.

❋ ĐẢO NGỮ:

1/ Loại 1: Should + S + V (bare-inf) +….., S + will/ can/ may + V (bare- inf)

Ex: If you see Tom, can you give him my message?
→ Should you see Tom, can you give him my message?

2/ Loại 2:
Were + S + ……,
Were + S + to V(bare) +…., | S + would/ could/ might + V (bare-inf)
Ex:
 - If I were you, I would find another job.
 ➡ Were I you, I would find another job.

3/ Loại 3:   Had + S + V₃/ₑd + ….., S + would/ could/ might + have + V₃/ₑd
Ex: If Alan had asked me, I would have helped him.
➡ Had Alan asked me, I would have helped him.

NOTE: Phủ định đặt "NOT" sau chủ từ
Ex: Were she *not* ill, she would help us.
Ex: Had he *not* driven so fast, he wouldn't have had an accident.